

تحليل محتوى كتاب الرياضيات للصف الرابع الأساسي في الأردن في ضوء  
النتائج التعليمية الخاصة بمنهاج الرياضيات

إعداد  
مراد محمد عبد الله أبو صرار

المشرف  
الدكتور أحمد محمد المقدادي

قدمت هذه الرسالة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في  
المناهج وأساليب تدريس الرياضيات

كلية الدراسات العليا  
الجامعة الأردنية


تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا  
هذه النسخة من الرسالة  
التوقيع..... التاريخ ٢٠٠٩/٠٥/٠٨

أيار ٢٠٠٩

## الجامعة الأردنية

### نموذج تفويض


أنا مراد محمد عبدالله أبو صرار ، أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخ من رسالتي / أطروحتي للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند طلبهم حسب التعليمات النافذة في الجامعة

التوقيع : 

التاريخ : ٢٠٠٩/٥/٢٥

### The University of Jordan Authorization Form

I, Murad ABU- Sarar authorize the University of Jordan to supply copies of my Thesis/Dissertation to libraries or establishments or individuals on request, according to the University of Jordan regulations.

Signature : 

Date : 25/5/2009

ب

### قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة : ( تحليل محتوى كتاب الرياضيات للصف الرابع الأساسي في الأردن في ضوء النتائج التعليمية الخاصة بمنهاج الرياضيات ) وأجيزت بتاريخ  
2009 /5 /10

#### أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

#### التوقيع

الدكتور أحمد محمد المقدادي ، مشرفاً  
أستاذ مشارك مناهج وأساليب تدريس الرياضيات

الدكتور خالد محمد أبو لوم ، عضواً  
أستاذ مشارك مناهج وأساليب تدريس الرياضيات

الدكتور عدنان سليم العابد ، عضواً  
أستاذ مشارك مناهج وأساليب تدريس الرياضيات

الأستاذ الدكتور عبدالله يوسف عبابنه ، عضواً  
أستاذ مناهج وأساليب تدريس الرياضيات  
( جامعة مؤتة )

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا  
هذه النسخة من الرسالة  
التوقيع.....التاريخ ١٥/٥/٢٠٠٩

إلى من أكنُّ لهم كلَّ الحب والتقدير والاحترام...  
أمي ، أبي

إلى من ساندني وقدم لي يد العون...  
خاتمتي

إلى من ساعدني لإتمام هذا العمل...  
الحمد

إليكم جميعاً...  
ألف هذا الكتاب المتواضع

. "

..

.

....

.

"

## فهرس المحتويات

[illegible]

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

	.	
	.	
	(      )	
	.	
	.	
	.	






.  
 ( , )  
 . ( , )  
 (% )  
 (% ) ( )  
 (% )  
 (% )  
 (% )  
 (% )  
 . (% )  
 . (% )  
 .

.(National Council of Teachers of Mathematics , NCTM 2000)

.( )

"

( — )  
.( )  
( — )

"

. ( )

.

.

:

( )

( )

Education Reform for

. Knowledge Economy (ERFKE)

(ERFKE)

(ERFKE)

.

Rock , )  
( )  
( )

)

.( )

.(

.(1992

:

:

.

( )

.

.

..

- - - - -



( ) ( )

( ) ( )

(NCTM)

. (NCTM,2000)

.

.( ) .

:

:

// ( / )

./

-

-

.



•

•

•

•

.

•

•

- 
- 

•

•

$$: ( \quad )$$

:

•

•

( )

.(

)

•

●

●

●

●

●

"

"

.( )

.

.( )

.

∴

.

∴

=

)

.(

.( )

(Back to The Basics )

. (Paula and Calvin,2000)

)

.(

(NCTM,2000 )

"

"

"

"

.( NCTM, 1989)

∴

—

∴

•  
•  
•  
•  
•  
•  
•  
•

•

•

•

•

- 
- 

( )

•

• •

( )

:

•

•

:

●

●

—

---

●

●

●

●

●

●

●

●

●

●

—





$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

( )

( )

•

•

:

•

•

•

•

•



( )

. (NCTM)

.

.

.

( )

( NCTM )

. ( )

(NCTM,2000)

.

:

.

( )

( )

( )

.(NCTM2000)

( )

( )

/

:

( )

(NCTM,2000)

∴ ( )  
( % , % , % , % , % , % , % , )

(% , )

(% , )

. (% , )

( )

(NCTM,2000)

:

( )

.)

(

/

(% )

(% , )

(% )

(% , )

.(% , )

( )

( )

(% % % , % )  
(% % )

( )

NCTM

( )

( NCTM )



( ) ( , )

( , )( )

( ) ( , )

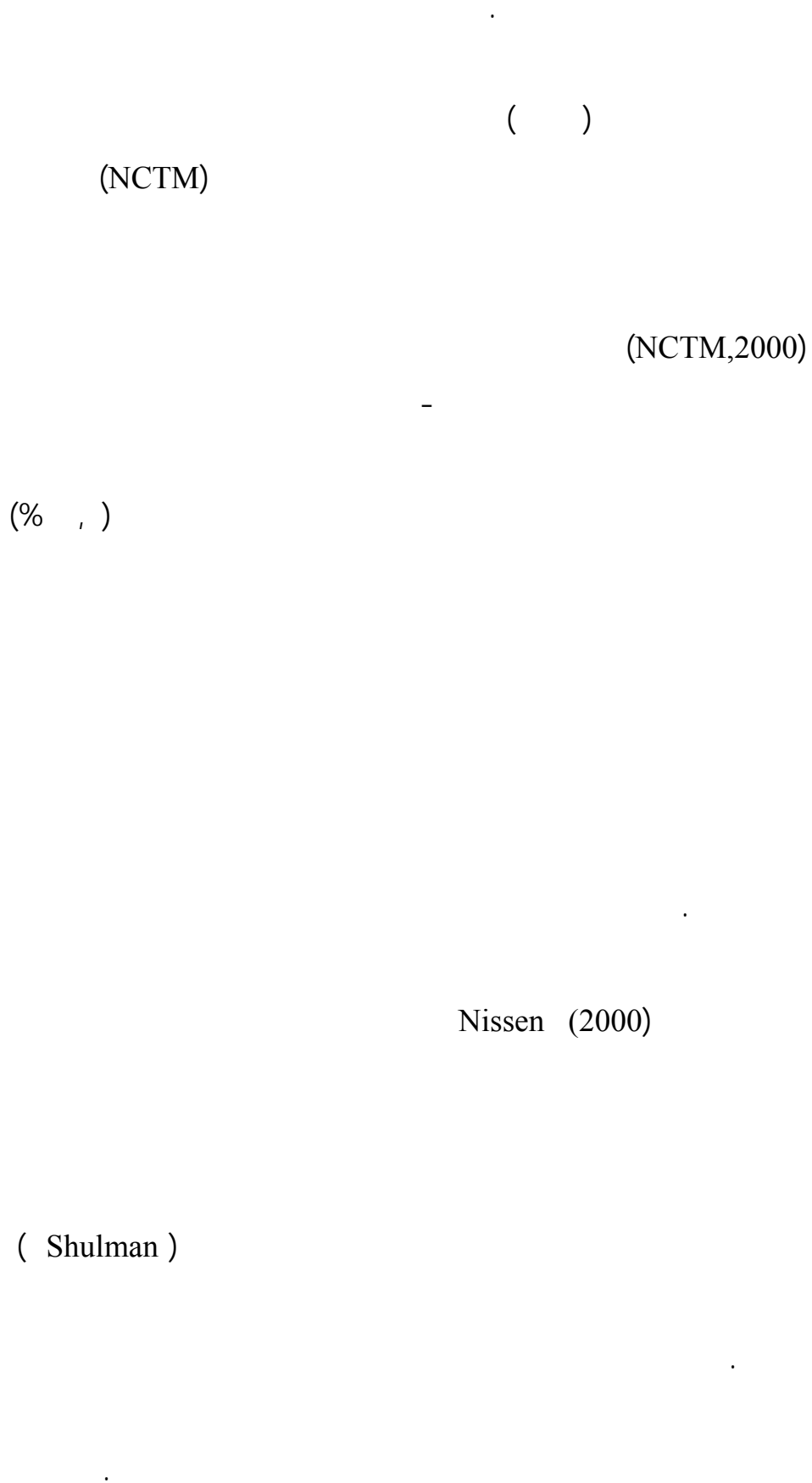
( , )( )

. ( NCTM )

( )

/

(NCTM,2000)



Li ( 2000 )

(2002) Maccini and Gagnon

( )

(ARC,2003 )

(NCTM )

. ( NCTM )

Hwang ( 2004 )

.  
 -:  
 :  
 -:  
 - )  
 - )  
 . ( ) ( )  
 ( )  
 - )  
 . ( )  
 ( )  
 - )  
 - )  
 . ( )  
 - )  
 ( ) .  
 . ( ) ( )  
 - )  
 ( ) ( ) ( )  
 . (Hwange,2004) (Nissen, 2000)  
 ( )  
 - )  
 ( ) ( )  
 . ( ) ( ) ( )  
 - )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )

( )

NCTM

.( ) ( ) ( )

-٦

:

. ( )

-٧

.

-٨

(Nissen,2000)

.(ARC,2003)

—

—

.

.

.

%					
%				( )	
%					
%					
%					
%					

( )

( )

-

-

:( )

:( )

-:

.

( / )

//

/

:

.

( )

(% )

:

)

(

-:

(NCTM,2000)

-

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

. ( )

( )

-

-

-



( , )

$$\% \quad \times \quad \frac{\quad}{\quad + \quad} =$$

(Cooper , 1984)

( )

:

:

:

:

( )

:

:

: :  
 ( ( ) )  
 . ( , )  
 ( )  
 .  
 :  
 - :  
 . ( ( ) )  
 -  
 ( / )  
 -  
 - :  
 ( % )  
 •  
 .  
 -

(% - % )

●

(% - % )

●

(% - % )

●

(% - % )

●

. ( ) ( )

.( )

•

•

•

)

(

( )



:

"

"

-:

( )

( % - % )

( % - % )

( % - % )

( % - % )

( % - % )

•

•

•

•

•

.( )

( )

.

( )

	%		( )	
	%		, , , ) ( , ,	
	%			

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%		×	
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%		(            )	

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%	-		
	%	-		
	%	-		
	%	-		
	%		( )	
	%		( )	
	%			
	%			

( )

-: ( )

"

"

( )



.( )

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.

.

( )

•

•

$$(\quad)$$

( )

. %

( , )

( )

( )

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

—

---

---

1

:

"

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )				
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%		( + = : )	
	%			

-: ( )

"

"

( )

( , )

( )

. %

( )

( )

:

-

.

-

.

	%		<p>( )</p> <p>(</p>	

( )

( )

"

"

:

( + = : )

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.

.

:

.

:

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%		(   ×   =   :   )	
	%		+   ) ×   =   :   ) ((	
	%			
	%			

-: ( )

)

"

"

(

( )  
 ( , ) ( )  
 . % ( )  
 ( )  
 :  
 -  
 .  
 -  
 . ( × = : )  
 :  
 -  
 .  
 -  
 .  
 .(( + ) × = : )  
 .  
 -  
 :  
 ( )  
 -  
 .  
 .  
 .  
 .  
 .  
 :  
 .  
 -

	%		) (	
	%		) (	
	%		) (	
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			

( )

( )

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%		( : )	
	%			
	%			
	%			

-: ( )  
 ) "   
 "(   
 ( )   
 ( , ) ( )   
 . % ( )   
 ( )   
 :   
 .( ) -   
 . -





:

"

"

( )

.

( )

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%		: ) (	
	%			

	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			

-: ( )

"

"

( )

( )

( )

( , )

. %

( )

:

.

-

.

-

:

: )

-

. (

-

.

:

-

.

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

( )

..

-

.

-

.

-

.



.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

(% )

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

11

11

11

11

11

11

11

11

11

11

11

Hwang(2004)

(%)

11

11

11

( )

(

)

(

)

Hwang(2004)

·  
" ( )  
·  
" " " ( )  
( )  
) " " ( )  
·  
" " ( )  
·  
" "



" ) "

" (

.

(% ) (% )

(% ) ( )

.(% )

( ) :

" :

"

( )

(% )

"

"

"

"

"



.  
 ( )  
 " (% )  
 "  
 ( )  
 .  
 .  
 ( )  
 .  
 (% ) ( )  
 (% ) ( )  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 .  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 .  
 ( )  
 . (% )

•

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

11

(% )

11

11

11

•

11

11

11

11

11

( )

( )

11

11

• ( )

11

11

(%)

( )

( )

( )

•

(NCTM,A,2000)

11

" ( + ) × = : )  
 . " "  
 .  
 "  
 ( × = : )  
 .  
 ( ) ( % )  
 ( % )  
 .  
 . ( % )  
 :  
 " :  
 "  
 . ( % - % )

"

( % ) "

( )

.

( )

( ( ) )

( )

" " " "

"

" " " "

"

.

"

( % ) "

( )

"

( % ) "

( )



( )

(% )

.(% )

Nissen(2000)

.(NCTM,A,2000)

.

:

" :

"

(% )

)

"

" (

"

"

)

.(

"

"

" "

" "

"

"





(% )

11

11

•

11

11

•

11

11

11

11

( )

.

11

11

11

11

•

•

(% )

( )

( )

(% )

( )

( )

( )

( )

.

∴

.

.

.

.

∴

٦٠

٦٤

٦٤

٦٤

٦٤

		:
	( )	-
( ) .	( )	-
	( )	-
	<b>(NCTM)</b>	
	( )	-
	( )	-
	( )	-
	( )	-

	( )	-
.	.	
	( )	-
.	:	
	( )	-
.		
.		
	( )	-
( NCTM )		
.	.	
	.	
	( )	-
.		
.	-	:
	( )	
	( )	-
.	.	
.	.	
	( )	-
.	( NCTM )	
.	.	

	( )	-
	( )	-
	( )	-
	:	( )
	( )	-
	:	( )
( )	( )	-
	:	
( )	( )	-
	:	
( )	( )	-
	:	
	( )	-

: :

-ARC (2003).The Center of Tri-State Student Achievement Study

Executive Summary Retrieved 7 Feb, 2003\\Available (On line) .

<http://www.comap.com/elementary/projects/arc/> .

- Cooper , J . (1984). **Measurement and Analysis Of Behavioral Teshniques** , Ohio: Gharles Merrier Co .

-Hwang , H.J.(2004).**A comparative analysis of mathematics curricula in Korea and England focusing on the content of the algebra domain**,Chosun University Korea,(online),International Journal for Mathematics Teaching and Learning ,ISSN 1473-0111,8/11/2007.  
<http://www.cimt.plymouth.ac.uk/journal/hwang.pdf> .

- Li, Y. (2000). An analysis of algebra content , content ,organization and presentation , and to-be-solved problem in eighth-grade mathematics textbook from Hong Kong , Mainland China, Singapore ,and the United States, **Dissertation Abstracts International**,Vol .61,No .01,p:119.A.

-Maccini, P, Gagnon, j, (2002). Perceptions and Application of NCTM Standards by Special and General Education, **The Journal of council for Exceptional Child**. 68, (p325-344) .



- National Council of Teacher of Mathematics (NCTM). (2000). **Principles and Standards of School Mathematics**. (Electronic Version). Reston, VA: Author .

- Nissen, P.N (2000). Text books and the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics curriculum standards for geometry, **Dissertation Abstracts International, Vol.61, No.06, P: 2226.A.**

- Rock, Suzan. (1992). **An Examination Of Selected Features Of Six Mathematics Textbooks At Seventh – Grade Level**. Ph.D, The University Of Wisconsin – Madison, Printed in 1995 by Xerographic process .

( )

					( )	
					, , , ) ( , ,	
					x	

					)	
					(	


					( )	
					( )	
( )						

					( + = : )	

					( )	
					( ) × =	

					$\begin{aligned} & : \quad ) \\ & + \quad ) \times = \\ & \quad \quad \quad (( \end{aligned}$	
					$\begin{aligned} & ) \\ & \quad \quad \quad ( \end{aligned}$	
					$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad ) \\ & ( \end{aligned}$	
					$\begin{aligned} & ) \\ & ( \end{aligned}$	



					: ) (	

					: ) (	

( )

	%		/	-	( )	
	%		/	-	, , ) ( , , ,	
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		

	%		/	-	×	
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-	(      )	
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		

	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		

	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%	-	/	-		
	%	-	/	-		
	%	-	/	-		
	%	-	/	-		
	%		/	-	( )	
	%		/	-	( )	
	%		/	-		

(      )						
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		

	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-	( + = : )	
	%		/	-	( )	
	%		/	-		



	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-	= ( ) : ×	
	%		/	-	× = ( ) : (( + ))	
	%		/	-		

	%		/	-	( )	
	%		/	-	( )	
	%		/	-	( )	
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		

	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-	): (	
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		

	%		/	-		
	%					
	%		/	-	: ) (	
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		
	%		/	-		

( )

		%		( )	
		%			
		%			
		%			
		%			
		%			

		%			
		%		= ( ) : ×	
		%		= ( + ) : ×	
		%			

$$\% \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

$$+$$

$$\% \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$+$$

$$\% \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$, =$$

( )

		%		)  (	
		%		)  (	
		%		)  (	
		%			
		%			
		%			

		%			
		%			
		%			
		%			
		%			
		%			
		%		( : )	
		%			
		%			

$$\% \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

+

$$\% \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

+

$$\% \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$, =$$



# **Analyzing of Mathematics Textbook for Fourth Grade in Jordan In Views of the Intended Learning Outcomes curriculum in Mathematics**

**Prepared by  
Murad Mo'd Abdalla Abu – Sarar**

**Supervisor  
Dr.Ahmad Mo'd Al-Meqdadi**

## **ABSTRACT**

The purpose of this study is to investigate the degree of consistency between Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> Grade primary stage in Jordan and the teaching products related to Math curriculum. Specifically, the study attempts to answer the following research questions:-

1. To what degree is preparations and processes pivot achieved in Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> Grade?
2. To what degree is algebra ( modes) pivot achieved in Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> Grade?
3. To what degree is measurement pivot achieved in Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> Grade?
4. To what degree is geometry pivot achieved in Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> Grade?
5. To what degree is statistics and probability pivot achieved in Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> Grade?

These research questions were answered in light of the Analysis Results.

The study community consisted of the math textbooks assigned for the 4<sup>th</sup> grade. Schools have started teaching this curriculum since the scholastic year 2005/2006. The study sample was the same as the study group.

In order to achieve the purpose of this study, an analysis pattern was developed depending on paragraph analysis . There were two kinds of paragraphs:- explanation and questions. After that, search was carried out for productivity availability in each paragraph. The number of frequencies in each paragraph was registered and the percentage for each paragraph was calculated. Results were tabulated in appropriate frequency tables.

The analysis pattern's validity was verified through showing them to a number of judges. In order to determine the reliability of the analysis, consistency co – efficient was calculated between Researcher analysis and co-analyst analysis. The consistency percentage calculated in this way was ( .88) .The researcher himself repeated the analysis a month later and came to the same conclusion(.88).

Results show that the average percentage for achieving preparations and processes pivot was 31% which is relatively small. The average percentage for achieving Algebra(modes) pivot was 43% which is medium. The average percentage for measurement pivot was 53% which is medium. The average percentage for geometry pivot was 42% which is medium. The average percentage for statistics and probability pivot was 50% which is medium.

Through discussing the degree to which all of the five pivots in the content of Math book for the 4<sup>th</sup> grade were achieved, it was found that the average percentage for them all was (44%) which is medium. This percentage shows the degree of consistency between the Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> grade in Jordan, and teaching products related to Math curriculum.

This brings us to the conclusion that consistency between the Math content for the 4<sup>th</sup> grade in Jordan, and teaching products related to Math curriculum is (44%).

In light of these results , this study recommends conducting further research and studies concerning the degree of consistency between the Math content for all stages, and general teaching products related to Math curriculum .This study also recommends not to concentrate on certain products on account of other products not represented in an acceptable percentage.



